



Intervention(s) for Thrombosed or
Jeopardized Hemodialysis Access Grafts
2023 Coding and Reimbursement Guide

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2023 CODING AND REIMBURSEMENT GUIDE

INTRODUCTION

Coverage, coding and payment for medical procedures and devices can be complicated and confusing. This guide was developed to assist with Medicare reporting and reimbursement when performing procedures in which the OHNS products and devices may be used.

COVERAGE

Medicare carriers may issue Local Coverage Decisions (LCDs) listing criteria that must be met prior to coverage. Physicians are urged to review these policies <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/mcd/search.asp?> and contact their carrier's medical director http://www.cms.hhs.gov/apps/contacts/_or commercial insurers to determine if a procedure is covered.

CODING

Bundled CPT codes were created to report procedures performed in the dialysis circuit. Dialysis circuit angiography, angioplasty, stent placement, thrombectomy and embolization are in this family of codes. Imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation is included in all the new codes. For the purpose of coding interventional procedures in the dialysis circuit (both AVF and AVG), the dialysis circuit is artificially divided into two distinct segments: peripheral dialysis segment and central dialysis segment.

Peripheral dialysis segment is the portion of the dialysis circuit that begins at the arterial anastomosis and extends to the central dialysis segment. Central dialysis segment includes all draining veins central to the peripheral dialysis segment.

Codes 36901, 36902, 36903, 36904, 36905, 36906 are built on progressive hierarchies that have more intensive services, which include less intensive services. All dialysis circuit puncture required to perform the procedure are included in 36901.

All catheterizations required to perform additional interventional service are included in codes 36902 – 36909 and not separately reported. All angiography, fluoroscopic image guidance, road mapping, and radiological supervision and interpretation required to perform each service are included in each code. Closure of the puncture(s) by any method is included in the service of each individual code. It is never appropriate to report removal of the arterial plug during a declot/thrombectomy procedure as an angioplasty (36905).

CPT Code

Procedure Description

36901 Introduction of needle(s) and/or catheter(s), dialysis circuit, with diagnostic angiography of the dialysis circuit, including all direct puncture(s) and catheter placement(s), injection(s) of contrast, all necessary imaging from the arterial anastomosis and adjacent artery through entire venous outflow including the inferior or superior vena cava, fluoroscopic guidance, radiological supervision and interpretation and image documentation and report;

(Do not report 36901, in conjunction with 36833, 36902, 36903, 36904, 36905, 36906)

36902 Introduction of needle(s) and/or catheter(s), dialysis circuit, with diagnostic angiography of the dialysis circuit, including all direct puncture(s) and catheter placement(s), injection(s) of contrast, all necessary imaging from the arterial anastomosis and adjacent artery through entire venous outflow including the inferior or superior vena cava, fluoroscopic guidance, radiological supervision and interpretation and image documentation and report; with transluminal balloon angioplasty, peripheral dialysis segment, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation necessary to perform the angioplasty

Code 36902 would be reported only once per session to describe all angioplasty services performed in the peripheral segment of the dialysis circuit, regardless of the number of distinct lesions treated within that segment, the number of times the balloon is inflated, or the number of balloon catheters or sizes required to open all lesions, and includes angioplasty of the per-anastomotic segment when performed.¹

Continued on next page

Intervention(s) for Thrombosed or Jeopardized Hemodialysis Access Grafts

2023 CODING AND REIMBURSEMENT GUIDE

CPT Code	Procedure Description
36903	Introduction of needle(s) and/or catheter(s), dialysis circuit, with diagnostic angiography of the dialysis circuit, including all direct puncture(s) and catheter placement(s), injection(s) of contrast, all necessary imaging from the arterial anastomosis and adjacent artery through entire venous outflow including the inferior or superior vena cava, fluoroscopic guidance, radiological supervision and interpretation and image documentation and report; with transcatheter placement of intravascular stent(s), peripheral dialysis segment, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation necessary to perform the stenting, and all angioplasty within the peripheral dialysis segment
36904	Percutaneous transluminal mechanical thrombectomy and/or infusion for thrombolysis, dialysis circuit, any method, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation, diagnostic angiography, fluoroscopic guidance, catheter placement(s), and intraprocedural pharmacological thrombolytic injection(s); (For open thrombectomy within the dialysis circuit, see 36831, 36833)
36905	Percutaneous transluminal mechanical thrombectomy and/or infusion for thrombolysis, dialysis circuit, any method, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation, diagnostic angiography, fluoroscopic guidance, catheter placement(s), and intraprocedural pharmacological thrombolytic injection(s); with transluminal balloon angioplasty, peripheral dialysis segment, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation necessary to perform the angioplasty (Do not report 36905 in conjunction with 36904)
36906	Percutaneous transluminal mechanical thrombectomy and/or infusion for thrombolysis, dialysis circuit, any method, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation, diagnostic angiography, fluoroscopic guidance, catheter placement(s), and intraprocedural pharmacological thrombolytic injection(s); with transcatheter placement of intravascular stent(s), peripheral dialysis segment, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation necessary to perform the stenting, and all angioplasty within the peripheral dialysis circuit (Do not report 36906 in conjunction with 36901, 36902, 36903, 36904, 36905) (Do not report 36904, 36905, 36906 more than once per operative session) (For transluminal balloon angioplasty within central vein(s) when performed through dialysis circuit, use 36907) (For transcatheter placement of intravascular stent(s) within central vein(s) when performed through dialysis circuit, use 36908)
+36907	Transluminal balloon angioplasty, central dialysis segment, performed through dialysis circuit, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation required to perform the angioplasty (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) (Use 36907 in conjunction with 36818-36833, 36901, 36902, 36903, 36904, 36905, 36906) (Do not report 36907 in conjunction with 36908) (Report 36907 once for all angioplasty performed within the central dialysis segment) 36907 may be reported only once per session with 36901- 36906, as appropriate
+36908	Transcatheter placement of intravascular stent(s), central dialysis segment, performed through dialysis circuit, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation required to perform the stenting, and all angioplasty in the central dialysis segment (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) (Use 36908 in conjunction with 36818-36833, 36901, 36902, 36903, 36904, 36905, 36906) (Do not report 36908 in conjunction with 36907) (Report 36908 once for all stenting performed within the central dialysis segment)
+36909	Dialysis circuit permanent vascular embolization or occlusion (including main circuit or any accessory veins), endovascular, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation necessary to complete the intervention (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure) (36909 includes all permanent vascular occlusions within the dialysis circuit and may only be reported once per encounter per day) (Report 36909 in conjunction with 36901, 36902, 36903, 36904, 36905, 36906) (For open ligation/occlusion in dialysis access, use 37607)

(+) in front of a procedure denotes an add-on code. Add-on codes allow reporting of additional work associated with a primary procedure(s) and must never be reported alone. In addition, physician add-on codes are exempt from multiple procedure reduction.

Ultrasound guidance for puncture of the dialysis circuit access is not typically performed and is not included in 36901-36906. However, in the case of a new (immature) or failing AVF, ultrasound may be necessary to safely and effectively puncture the dialysis circuit for evaluation, and this may be reported separately with 76937, if all appropriate elements for reporting 76937 are performed and documented.¹

For radiological supervision and interpretation of dialysis circuit angiography performed through existing access(es) or catheter-based arterial access, report 36901 with modifier 52.¹

¹American Medical Association. CPT 2023 Professional Edition. Chicago, IL: American Medical Association; 2022: 304-306. Current Procedural Terminology © 2022 American Medical Association. All Rights Reserved.

Intervention(s) for Thrombosed or Jeopardized Hemodialysis Access Grafts

2023 CODING AND REIMBURSEMENT GUIDE

Payment							
CPT Code	Procedure Description	Ambulatory Surgery Center		Outpatient Hospital		Physician Services	
		Facility Payment		Facility Payment		Fee When Procedure Is Performed in	Fee When Procedure Is Performed
		(National Medicare Avg) ¹	APC	(National Medicare Avg) ²	Hospital or ASC	in Office	
					(National Medicare Avg) ³	(National Medicare Avg) ³	
36901	Introduction of needle(s) and/or catheter(s), dialysis circuit, with diagnostic angiography of the dialysis circuit, including all direct puncture(s) and catheter placement(s), injection(s) of contrast, all necessary imaging from the arterial anastomosis and adjacent artery through entire venous outflow including the inferior or superior vena cava, fluoroscopic guidance, radiological supervision and interpretation and image documentation and report;	\$573.60	5182	\$1,487.85	\$166.05	\$719.09	
36902	Introduction of needle(s) and/or catheter(s), dialysis circuit, with diagnostic angiography of the dialysis circuit, including all direct puncture(s) and catheter placement(s), injection(s) of contrast, all necessary imaging from the arterial anastomosis and adjacent artery through entire venous outflow including the inferior or superior vena cava, fluoroscopic guidance, radiological supervision and interpretation and image documentation and report; with transluminal balloon angioplasty, peripheral dialysis segment, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation necessary to perform the angioplasty	\$2,327.07	5192	\$5,215.40	\$236.53	\$1,230.78	
36903	Introduction of needle(s) and/or catheter(s), dialysis circuit, with diagnostic angiography of the dialysis circuit, including all direct puncture(s) and catheter placement(s), injection(s) of contrast, all necessary imaging from the arterial anastomosis and adjacent artery through entire venous outflow including the inferior or superior vena cava, fluoroscopic guidance, radiological supervision and interpretation and image documentation and report; with transcatheter placement of intravascular stent(s), peripheral dialysis segment, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation necessary to perform the stenting, and all angioplasty within the peripheral dialysis segment	\$6,835.40	5193	\$10,615.31	\$310.75	\$4,371.11	
36904	Percutaneous transluminal mechanical thrombectomy and/or infusion for thrombolysis, dialysis circuit, any method, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation, diagnostic angiography, fluoroscopic guidance, catheter placement(s), and intraprocedural pharmacological thrombolytic injection(s);	\$3,070.60	5192	\$5,215.40	\$363.61	\$1,846.51	

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2023 CODING AND REIMBURSEMENT GUIDE

Payment

CPT Code	Procedure Description	Ambulatory Surgery Center		Outpatient Hospital		Physician Services	
		Facility Payment (National Medicare Avg) ¹	APC	Facility Payment (National Medicare Avg) ²	Facility Payment (National Medicare Avg) ³	Fee When Procedure Is Performed in Hospital or ASC (National Medicare Avg) ³	Fee When Procedure Is Performed in Office (National Medicare Avg) ³
36905	Percutaneous transluminal mechanical thrombectomy and/or infusion for thrombolysis, dialysis circuit, any method, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation, diagnostic angiography, fluoroscopic guidance, catheter placement(s), and intraprocedural pharmacological thrombolytic injection(s); with transluminal balloon angioplasty, peripheral dialysis segment, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation necessary to perform the angioplasty	\$5,907.18	5193	\$10,615.31	\$437.14	\$2,325.68	
36906	Percutaneous transluminal mechanical thrombectomy and/or infusion for thrombolysis, dialysis circuit, any method, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation, diagnostic angiography, fluoroscopic guidance, catheter placement(s), and intraprocedural pharmacological thrombolytic injection(s); with transcatheter placement of intravascular stent(s), peripheral dialysis segment, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation necessary to perform the stenting, and all angioplasty within the peripheral dialysis circuit	\$11,245.21	5194	\$17,177.60	\$503.90	\$5,542.59	
+36907	Transluminal balloon angioplasty, central dialysis segment, performed through dialysis circuit, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation required to perform the angioplasty (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	Packaged service/item; no separate payment made			\$144.36	\$601.50	
+36908	Transcatheter placement of intravascular stent(s), central dialysis segment, performed through dialysis circuit, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation required to perform the stenting, and all angioplasty in the central dialysis segment (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	Packaged service/item; no separate payment made			\$203.66	\$1,445.97	
+36909	Dialysis circuit permanent vascular embolization or occlusion (including main circuit or any accessory veins), endovascular, including all imaging and radiological supervision and interpretation necessary to complete the intervention (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	Packaged service/item; no separate payment made			\$198.58	\$1,954.27	

¹ 2023 Medicare Ambulatory Surgery Center Fee Schedule

² 2023 Medicare Hospital Outpatient Prospective Payment System (OPPS) Fee Schedule

³ 2023 Medicare Physician Fee Schedule

2023 physician fees for your local area can be found at the following CMS links:

<https://www.cms.gov/apps/physician-fee-schedule/overview.aspx>

or

<https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Medicare-Fee-for-Service-Payment/PhysicianFeeSched/index.html>